

The purpose of directors' duties in the insolvency context

A critical assessment based on empirical data from Austria and the Netherlands

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The purpose of directors' duties in the insolvency context

Austria

- Duty to restructure derived from the duty of care (specified after implementation of of the PRD 2019)
- ✓ Duty to reorganise
- ✓ Duty to file for insolvency
- Prohibition of payment protecting the par condicio creditorum

The Netherlands

- Duty to take measures to avoid insolvency derived from the general duty of care and the duty to act in the best interest of the company
- ✓ Prohibition to enter into a new obligation
- Prohibition of payment (to related parties)





Methodology

Austria

- ✓ Survey
- ✓ 107 insolvency administrators
- ✓ Responses from all 9 states

The Netherlands

 $\checkmark\,$ Survey and document analysis

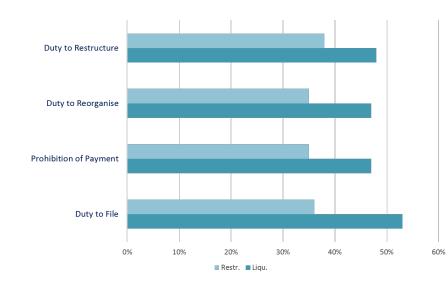
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- ✓ 177 bankruptcy trustees
- ✓ 2134 Dutch Bankruptcy reports

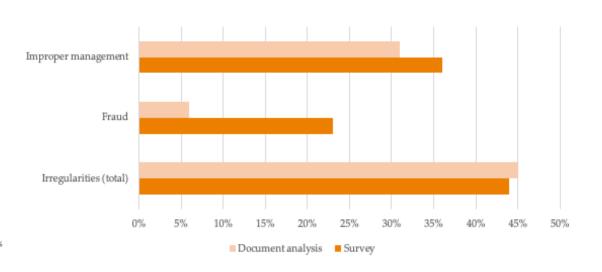


How often are breaches of duties identified?



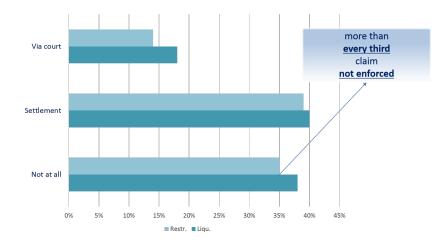
Austria

The Netherlands



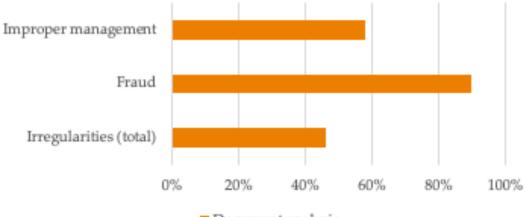


How often are liability claims enforced?



Austria

The Netherlands



Document analysis







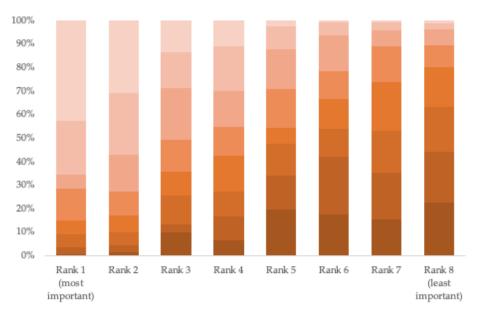
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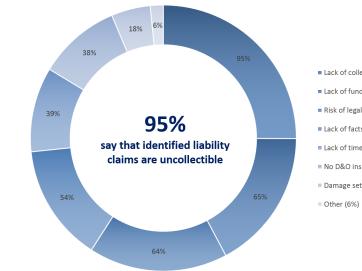
Why are liability claims not enforced

Lack of redress possibilities

- Insufficient assets in the estate to cover the costs
- No or insufficient compensation for the time that must be spent on enforcing
- Lack of prove
- Fraud reports are hardly followed up
- Lack of legal tools to enforce
- The enforcement is not in the best interest of the joint creditors
- No D&O insurance



Austria





The Netherlands



A new perspective on the purpose of directors' duties in the insolvency context









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We look forward to the discussion!

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